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**24/10/2022**

## Major players and failed figures in Afghanistan

After the collapse of the former Soviet Union (USSR), the world became polar in global politics. The United States became the only potential superpower in the world. Before the disintegration and collapse of the USSR, it was bipolar, with the USA and the USSR as two major rivals in the world. The United States appeared as the only superpower after the Cold War and the disintegration of the USSR. When America was the first power, that is, the global political decision-maker at the international level appeared as the sole one-polar force. The unfortunate consequence of that in the international scene was the devastation of Iraq and Syria. The ruination of Afghanistan and the continuous unrest and bloodshed in Afghanistan and being exposed to an ongoing conflict. The people have been sacrificed for forty -five years in the strategic game of the countries involved in Afghanistan issues, directly and indirectly, with the USA and its NATO partners as major players.

The pretext for American presence and crimes in the area under the fight against terrorism continues. Terrorists have been working to meet US goals so far, if they are operating under its management, like the Taliban. They are good guys, but if they are not under US management, they are bad guys.

The United States is concerned about China's economic power and considers it a rival. China's proximity and close ties with Russia are inappropriate for the United States. Of course, there is a long competition between India and China. Both are populated and nuclear weapons nations. America is playing with two faces and seeking its power in the lack of proximity of China and India. But the Shanghai Cooperation Organization emerges as an Asian treaty organisation against the USA and NATO.

Pakistan has its political platform and is entangled between two stones. On the one hand, it is close to China against India and on the other side with America which China does not like. After the removal of the Shah of Iran Pakistan played the role of the regional agent of the United States. Therefore, as much as the competition between China and the United States increases, Pakistan will be in trouble. And it could not be close with two faces between China

and America. It cannot play with two faces between the two powers, needs to select one. In that case, you can imagine the outcome.

Of course, the friendship and hostility of the countries are temporary, and each interacts based on their interests. However, in the current situation, America is somehow faced with the challenge in Ukraine, Taiwan, and Central Asia against Russia and China. But Iran, Russia, China and India have undoubtedly been forced to prevent US influence and expansionist policy in Asia under the Shanghai Cooperation Organization.

Certainly, the United States, in the face of these newly emerging united powers in Asia, cannot remain the only superpower in the world. Now, after the Soviet Union, the new world order is evolving steadily, and we will witness it in near future. To keep the balance of global power it would be better not to see America as the only superpower, political analysts believe.

## **The outcome of the failed figures online meeting**

To sum up, the outcome of this online gathering under the name of “Movement of Political Discourse under the leadership of Mohammad Hanif Atmar, former advisor of the “National Security Council of Afghanistan “gave many Afghan observers is just zero.

Hanif Atmar was one of the key figures in the corrupt regime of Ashraf Ghani. He worked as the minister of home affairs, National Security Advisor and Foreign secretary. He was involved in the transfer and strengthening of terrorist groups, including ISIS, in the north during the governments of Hamid Karzai and Ashraf Ghani. He lives in London and formerly played a major role in the reinforcement of the Taliban and the deployment of terror groups in north Afghanistan under the name of ISIS, implementing step-by-step the instructions of his foreign mentor in the deployment of terror groups in the north of Afghanistan for infiltration in Central Asia to create a headache for Russia and China. According to many informed Afghan political observers, he has been working with foreign intelligence serving as a spy. His ethnicity is Pashtun same as the Taliban and was born in Nangarhar province. Previously at a young age, he was a member of the State Information Services (Khad) in the Najibullah regime.

His leg was amputated at a mine explosion when working at Khad. He is now known as Atmar Lane. Mr Atmar has no academic or high educational background. His level of education is up to year 12, high school. He has not done any other education except a few English classes as a second language at elementary and intermediate levels and a spying course and is mostly involved in espionage.

The people who are seen in the zoom meeting are mostly those at their expiry date or retired age. They are corrupt, thieves and traitors, incompetent Generals,

and all of them were involved in the submission of power to the Taliban. People look at them with hatred, as losers, responsible and facilitators in selling Afghanistan to Pakistan through its agents the Taliban. Afghan people on social media outlets such as Facebook etc curse the participant, humiliate and insult them as National traitors - Political Figures in Exile established the “National Movement for Peace and Justice”, which sounds ridiculous.

This gathering after 14 months convened with the hint and help of the countries that installed the Taliban in power in a conspiracy and raised them from a terrorist group to an illegitimate terrorist administration. They aim to include the Taliban with their previous mercenaries, who were working in high positions in the so-called democratically elected governments.

The aim is to give some sort of legitimacy to the Taliban. The zoom meeting participants try to find a way to have some sort of position and give false legitimacy to the Taliban. This movement is organised against the National Resistance Forces of Afghanistan (NRFA), against those who have been fighting with the Taliban. But people know the identity and aims of the expired figures who already failed when they were in power. They were tested, and the outcome of their work was devastating for the people of Afghanistan. The people of Afghanistan consider them national traitors. They must be ashamed of what they did when they were working in the corrupt former regimes.